Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

March 1, 2019

President Donald Trump The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear Mr. President:

We write to strongly urge you to reinstate Deferred Enforced Departure (DED) for Liberians. We ask that you take this action immediately in order to prevent anxiety and legal uncertainty within our Liberian-American communities.

In 1989, a seven-year civil war broke out in Liberia that would claim the lives of over 200,000 people and displace more than half of the Liberian population. During the conflict, food production ceased, large populations were internally displaced or fled the country as refugees, and Liberia's infrastructure and economy were destroyed. A second civil war followed from 1999 to 2003. It ended with the departure from power of former President Charles Taylor, who is currently serving a 50-year prison sentence imposed by the Special Court of Sierra Leone after his conviction for war crimes. Subsequently, between 2014 and 2016, Liberia faced an extensive Ebola viral outbreak that killed an estimated nearly 5,000 of the over 10,000 persons who contracted the disease. The outbreak devastated the country's fragile health care system, infrastructure, and economy while exacerbating social tensions.

As a result of these uniquely tragic developments, thousands of Liberians were forced from their homes. Many fled to neighboring countries, while some sought refuge in the United States. Attorney General Thornburgh first granted Temporary Protected Status (TPS) to Liberians present in the United States in 1991. Subsequent Administrations – citing a variety of compelling foreign policy issues, including challenges linked to ongoing post-Ebola and post-war recovery – have repeatedly extended TPS and/or DED for Liberians. However, on March 27, 2018, you announced the termination of DED for all Liberian beneficiaries. As a result, these persons will be at risk of deportation as of March 31, 2019.

Liberia has only just completed its first democratic transfer of power in decades, via a presidential election held at the end of 2017, and there are still serious concerns about the country's ability to maintain peace and deliver essential services to its population. The United States must pursue all possible efforts to help ensure regional stability, foster Liberia's continuing post-war recovery, and protect our country's substantial foreign policy interests, bilateral assistance, and peacekeeping investments. While few in number, an influx of Liberians from the United States could overburden the country's limited infrastructure and reverse the nascent advances that the Liberian people and government have made. Deporting this population would also prevent its members from contributing to the crucial private sector investment and socio-economic assistance that they have long provided in the form of remittances to their relatives in Liberia.

Given these challenges, we believe that it is in the strategic national security, foreign policy, and humanitarian interest of the United States for this population to remain in the United States. Moreover, for more than a quarter of a century the United States has been home to lawabiding and taxpaying Liberians. They have worked hard, played by the rules, and submitted to rigorous vetting. Uprooting them now would be cruel and harmful to them, their families, and employers. We therefore respectfully and urgently request that you reinstate DED for Liberians.

We appreciate your consideration of this request.

Sincerely,

Jack	Reed

United States Senator

Donald M. Payne, Jr.

Member of Congress

Charles E. Schumer United States Senator Ilhan Omar

Member of Congress

Sheldon Whitehouse United States Senator

David N. Cicilline
Member of Congress

Amy Klobuchax

United States Senator

Dean Phillips

Member of Congress

Tina Smith

United States Senator

Adam Smith

Member of Congress

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Benjamin L. Cardin United States Senator

Angle Craig
Member of Congress

Edward J. Markey
United States Senator

Gwen Moore
Member of Congress

Mazie K. Hirono
United States Senator

Thomas R. Carper United States Senator

Christopher A. Coons

Christopher A. Coons United States Senator

Richard J. Durbin United States Senator

Chris Van Hollen United States Senator Vette D. Clarke
Member of Congress

Barbara Lee Member of Congress

Karen Bass

Member of Congress

Susan Wild Member of Congress

Betty McCollum Member of Congress

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Elizabeth Warren United States Senator	Rashida Tlaib Member of Congress
Ron Wyden	Nydia M. Velígy Nydia M. Velázquez
United States Senator	Member of Congress
Robert P. Casey, Jr.	James R. Langevin
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Steve Cohen Member of Congress	Linda T. Sánchez Member of Congress
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Eleanor Holmes Norton Member of Congress Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez Member of Congress